## **State of South Dakota**

## SEVENTY-EIGHTH SESSION LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2003

327I0808

## HOUSE BILL NO. 1284

Introduced by: Representatives Peterson (Bill), Madsen, Michels, Olson (Mel), and Rhoden and Senators Bogue and Moore

- 1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to reduce pre-judgment and post-judgment interest rates
- 2 and to declare an emergency.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:
- 4 Section 1. That § 54-3-5.1 be amended to read as follows:
- 5 54-3-5.1. Interest is payable on all judgments and statutory liens, exclusive of real estate
- 6 mortgages and security agreements under Title 57A, and exclusive of support debts or judgments
- 7 under § 25-7A-14, at the Category B Category A rate of interest as established in § 54-3-16
- 8 from and after the date of judgment and date of filing statutory lien.
- 9 Section 2. That § 21-1-13.1 be amended to read as follows:
- 10 21-1-13.1. Any person who is entitled to recover damages, whether in the principal action
- or by counterclaim, cross claim, or third-party claim, is entitled to recover interest thereon from
- the day that the loss or damage occurred, except during such time as the debtor is prevented by
- law, or by act of the creditor, from paying the debt. Prejudgment interest is not recoverable on
- future damages, punitive damages, or intangible damages such as pain and suffering, emotional
- distress, loss of consortium, injury to credit, reputation or financial standing, loss of enjoyment

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of life, or loss of society and companionship. If there is a question of fact as to when the loss or

2 damage occurred, prejudgment interest shall commence on the date specified in the verdict or

decision and shall run to, and include, the date of the verdict or, if there is no verdict, the date

4 the judgment is entered. If necessary, special interrogatories shall be submitted to the jury.

5 Prejudgment interest on damages arising from a contract shall be at the contract rate, if so

provided in the contract; otherwise, if prejudgment interest is awarded, it shall be at the Category

7 B Category A rate specified in § 54-3-16. The court shall compute and award the interest

provided in this section and shall include such interest in the judgment in the same manner as it

9 taxes costs.

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Section 3. Whereas, this Act is necessary for the support of the state government and its

existing public institutions, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, and this Act shall be in full

12 force and effect from and after its passage and approval.